



Maths Focus: Mental and written multiplication and division; using the inverse operation

Helpful Hints: If a white box is empty, you will need to use multiplication to help you whereas if a grey box is empty, you will need to use the inverse of division to help you solve the unknown number

Level 1	Level 2	Level 3																																																																		
<p>Austin is looking at a special multiplication square but some of the numbers are missing. The numbers in the coloured boxes are multiplied together to give the numbers in the middle.</p> <table style="margin-left: auto; margin-right: auto; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <td style="padding: 5px;">x</td> <td style="padding: 5px; background-color: #fff9c4;">1</td> <td style="padding: 5px; background-color: #fff9c4;">2</td> <td style="padding: 5px; background-color: #fff9c4;">3</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="padding: 5px; background-color: #fff9c4;">2</td> <td style="padding: 5px;"></td> <td style="padding: 5px;"></td> <td style="padding: 5px;">6</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="padding: 5px; background-color: #fff9c4;">5</td> <td style="padding: 5px;"></td> <td style="padding: 5px;">10</td> <td style="padding: 5px;"></td> </tr> <tr> <td style="padding: 5px; background-color: #fff9c4;">10</td> <td style="padding: 5px;"></td> <td style="padding: 5px;"></td> <td style="padding: 5px;"></td> </tr> </table> <p>1. Solve the missing numbers from the multiplication square.</p>	x	1	2	3	2			6	5		10		10				<p>Austin is looking at a special multiplication square but some of the numbers are missing. The numbers in the coloured boxes are multiplied together to give the numbers in the middle.</p> <table style="margin-left: auto; margin-right: auto; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <td style="padding: 5px;">x</td> <td style="padding: 5px; background-color: #c8e6c9;">10</td> <td style="padding: 5px; background-color: #c8e6c9;"></td> <td style="padding: 5px; background-color: #c8e6c9;">3</td> <td style="padding: 5px; background-color: #c8e6c9;">4</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="padding: 5px; background-color: #c8e6c9;">7</td> <td style="padding: 5px;"></td> <td style="padding: 5px;">35</td> <td style="padding: 5px;"></td> <td style="padding: 5px;"></td> </tr> <tr> <td style="padding: 5px; background-color: #c8e6c9;">6</td> <td style="padding: 5px;"></td> <td style="padding: 5px;"></td> <td style="padding: 5px;"></td> <td style="padding: 5px;">24</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="padding: 5px; background-color: #c8e6c9;">8</td> <td style="padding: 5px;"></td> <td style="padding: 5px;">40</td> <td style="padding: 5px;"></td> <td style="padding: 5px;"></td> </tr> <tr> <td style="padding: 5px; background-color: #c8e6c9;"></td> <td style="padding: 5px;"></td> <td style="padding: 5px;"></td> <td style="padding: 5px;"></td> <td style="padding: 5px;">16</td> </tr> </table> <p>1. Solve the missing numbers from the multiplication square.</p>	x	10		3	4	7		35			6				24	8		40							16	<p>Austin is looking at a special multiplication square but some of the numbers are missing. The numbers in the coloured boxes are multiplied together to give the numbers in the middle.</p> <table style="margin-left: auto; margin-right: auto; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <td style="padding: 5px;">x</td> <td style="padding: 5px; background-color: #ffcdd2;">7</td> <td style="padding: 5px; background-color: #ffcdd2;">13</td> <td style="padding: 5px; background-color: #ffcdd2;"></td> <td style="padding: 5px; background-color: #ffcdd2;"></td> </tr> <tr> <td style="padding: 5px; background-color: #ffcdd2;"></td> <td style="padding: 5px;">105</td> <td style="padding: 5px;"></td> <td style="padding: 5px;"></td> <td style="padding: 5px;"></td> </tr> <tr> <td style="padding: 5px; background-color: #ffcdd2;">6</td> <td style="padding: 5px;"></td> <td style="padding: 5px;"></td> <td style="padding: 5px;">120</td> <td style="padding: 5px;">54</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="padding: 5px; background-color: #ffcdd2;">½</td> <td style="padding: 5px;"></td> <td style="padding: 5px;"></td> <td style="padding: 5px;"></td> <td style="padding: 5px;"></td> </tr> <tr> <td style="padding: 5px; background-color: #ffcdd2;">30</td> <td style="padding: 5px;"></td> <td style="padding: 5px;"></td> <td style="padding: 5px;">600</td> <td style="padding: 5px;"></td> </tr> </table> <p>1. Solve the missing numbers from the multiplication square (without using a calculator!)</p>	x	7	13				105				6			120	54	½					30			600	
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