

Remarkable Romans!

27BC – 476 AD

Key Vocabulary

Rome – the capital city on the River Tiber

Emperor – the ruler of the British Empire

Legionary – a soldier who was a Roman soldier aged under 45

Legion – a division of 3000-6000 men in the Roman army

Slave – a person who is the property of another person

Villa – a large country house of Roman times

Amphitheatre – an open circular or oval building with a central space for the presentation of dramatic or sporting events

Chariot – a two-wheeled vehicle drawn by horses used in ancient racing and warfare

Temple – a building devoted to the worship of a god or gods

Bath – a building containing rooms designed for bathing and relaxing used in ancient Rome

Roman numerals – any of the letters representing numbers in the Roman numerical system

A Roman legionary



Fascinating Facts!

- If a town has 'cester', 'caster', or 'chester' in the name, it is a Roman town
- **Julius Caesar** attempted to invade Britain in 55-54BC
There were **no** roads in Britain before the Romans. They built **10,000 miles** of road

Roman Numerals

I	1 =	1
II	1 + 1 =	2
III	1 + 1 + 1 =	3
IV	5 - 1 =	4
V	5 =	5
VI	5 + 1 =	6
VII	5 + 1 + 1 =	7
VIII	5 + 1 + 1 + 1 =	8
IX	10 - 1 =	9
X	10 =	10
XI	10 + 1 =	11
XII	10 + 1 + 1 =	12
XIII	10 + 1 + 1 + 1 =	13
XIV	10 + (5 - 1) =	14
XV	10 + 5 =	15
XVI	10 + 5 + 1 =	16
XVII	10 + 5 + 1 + 1 =	17
XVIII	10 + 5 + 1 + 1 + 1 =	18
XIX	10 + (10 - 1) =	19
XX	10 + 10 =	20

Name: Boudicca

Born: 30AD

Died: 61AD

Job: Queen of the Iceni tribe

Famous for: leading an uprising against the Romans



Home Learning Ideas

- ❖ Places to visit: Fishbourne Roman Palace and Gardens, Winchester City Museum or Butser Ancient Farm
- ❖ Create your own mosaic
- ❖ Create some addition and subtraction questions using Roman numerals



Concept led Big Question

What did the Romans do for us?

